

ANSWER KEY

**EXTRA PRACTICE: 3-Step Mole Conversions Mixed Practice #2**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Solve the following problems. Be sure to show all of your work and include correct units!

1. How many grams of calcium nitrate are in  $3.24 \times 10^{23}$  formula units (f.u.) of calcium nitrate?

$$\frac{3.24 \times 10^{23} \text{ fu Ca(NO}_3)_2}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Ca(NO}_3)_2}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ fu Ca(NO}_3)_2} \times \frac{164.088 \text{ g Ca(NO}_3)_2}{1 \text{ mol Ca(NO}_3)_2} = 88.3 \text{ g Ca(NO}_3)_2$$

2. How many atoms of copper are in 3.00 grams of copper?

$$\frac{3.00 \text{ g Cu}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Cu}}{63.546 \text{ g Cu}} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms Cu}}{1 \text{ mol Cu}} = 2.84 \times 10^{22} \text{ atoms Cu}$$

3. How many grams of sulfur dioxide are in  $1.12 \times 10^{23}$  molecules of sulfur dioxide?

$$\frac{1.12 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules SO}_2}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol SO}_2}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules SO}_2} \times \frac{64.058 \text{ g SO}_2}{1 \text{ mol SO}_2} = 11.9 \text{ g SO}_2$$

4. How many nitric acid formula units (f.u.) are in 4.20 grams of nitric acid?

$$\frac{4.20 \text{ g HNO}_3}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol HNO}_3}{63.012 \text{ g HNO}_3} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ fu HNO}_3}{1 \text{ mol HNO}_3} = 4.01 \times 10^{22} \text{ fu HNO}_3$$

5. How many molecules of laughing gas (dinitrogen monoxide) are in 1.78 E 23 grams of laughing gas?

$$\frac{1.78 \times 10^{23} \text{ g N}_2\text{O}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol N}_2\text{O}}{44.01 \text{ g N}_2\text{O}} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecule N}_2\text{O}}{1 \text{ mol N}_2\text{O}} = 2.44 \times 10^{45} \text{ molecule N}_2\text{O}$$

6. How many grams of silver nitrate are in  $3.44 \times 10^{22}$  formula units (f.u.) of silver nitrate?

$$\frac{3.44 \times 10^{22} \text{ fu AgNO}_3}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol AgNO}_3}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ fu AgNO}_3} \times \frac{169.874 \text{ g AgNO}_3}{1 \text{ mol AgNO}_3} = 9.71 \text{ g AgNO}_3$$

7. How many grams of water are in  $3.77 \times 10^{23}$  molecules of pure water?

$$\frac{3.77 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecule H}_2\text{O}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecule H}_2\text{O}} \times \frac{18.016 \text{ g H}_2\text{O}}{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}} = 11.3 \text{ g H}_2\text{O}$$

8. How many atoms of Tungsten are in 5.69 grams of Tungsten?

$$\frac{5.69 \text{ g W}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol W}}{183.85 \text{ g W}} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms W}}{1 \text{ mol W}} = 1.86 \times 10^{22} \text{ atoms W}$$

9. How many ammonium sulfide formula units (f.u.) are in 7.35 grams of ammonium sulfide?

$$\frac{7.35 \text{ g (NH}_4\text{)}_2\text{S}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol (NH}_4\text{)}_2\text{S}}{68.137 \text{ g (NH}_4\text{)}_2\text{S}} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ fu (NH}_4\text{)}_2\text{S}}{1 \text{ mol (NH}_4\text{)}_2\text{S}} = 6.49 \times 10^{22} \text{ fu (NH}_4\text{)}_2\text{S}$$

10. How many molecules of phosphorus pentachloride are in  $1.09 \times 10^{23}$  grams of this substance?

$$\frac{1.09 \times 10^{23} \text{ g PCl}_5}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol PCl}_5}{208.239 \text{ g PCl}_5} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecule PCl}_5}{1 \text{ mol PCl}_5} = 3.15 \times 10^{44} \text{ molecule PCl}_5$$

11. How many grams of pure mercury are in  $2.54 \times 10^{23}$  atoms of mercury?

$$\frac{2.54 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms Hg}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Hg}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms Hg}} \times \frac{200.59 \text{ g Hg}}{1 \text{ mol Hg}} = 84.6 \text{ g Hg}$$

12. How many formula units (f.u.) of copper (II) sulfate are in 1.43 grams of copper (II) sulfate?

$$\frac{1.43 \text{ g CuSO}_4}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CuSO}_4}{159.602 \text{ g CuSO}_4} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ fu CuSO}_4}{1 \text{ mol CuSO}_4} = 5.39 \times 10^{21} \text{ fu CuSO}_4$$